



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ХРАМЦОВА

Имя: СОФИЯ

Отчество: МИХАЙЛОВНА

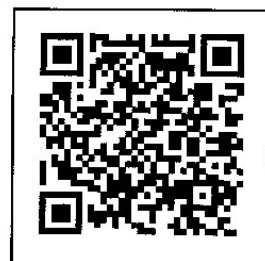
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КРАСНОЯРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. goals

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion/ Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway! /

Task 1.c.

- 1) If ~~the~~ "I" is stressed, the sentence would emphasise ~~the~~ author's thoughts, opinion and his condition.
- 2) If ~~the~~ "driven" is stressed, the sentence would emphasise the affection of the passion on the author, it's effect on him.
- 3) Speaker's choices of pausing and stressing emphasise vital words and phrases, making his speech more convincing and persuasive.

Task 2.

1) If I could change one aspect of my life, it would be my time off. I'm eager to become a farmer, plant vegetables and fruit. It seems appealing to me to be close to nature and relax this way.





- 2) My family does help me in my decision-making process. We always gather ~~together~~ around the table ~~in order to~~ with my wife and all our children, in order to share opinions on my major projects eating pizza and chocolate cake.
- 3) To teach my children the values and lessons I've learned, I share my experience with them. Once a month ~~we~~ I spend an evening with them, telling about my success and hardships, to make them ready for their future career.
- 4) Sustainability enables me to be confident and dedicated. To ensure it remains a priority, I sometimes ask myself a question on the things I'm focused on. It helps me to always stay committed to sustainability.
- 5) To handle public criticism and setbacks in my career I regularly ~~visit~~ visit a psychologist. Moreover, I usually do sports and meditate, listening to songs of ~~The Beatles~~ Lana Del Rey and Zemfira.
- 6) If I could give one piece of advice to young entrepreneurs, ~~it~~ I would recommend them to spend as much time with their families as they could. Family is the greatest value of our life.

Task 3.

Unless ~~organisational~~ ^{conflicting} priorities are resolved, ~~conflicting~~ ^{organisational} productivity will decrease significantly.



"unless" is used here to ~~or~~ ~~outlining~~ emphasise what ~~would~~ could have been if conflicting priorities are not resolved.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to emphasise it and make it the most significant part of the sentence. The noun "communication" is stressed in this sentence.

3) There is a societal shift in global values occurring toward sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning to emphasise the existence of the "societal shift".

4) To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used here to emphasise on the purpose of the ~~second~~ actions, mentioned in the second part of the sentence. It makes the purpose of the sentence clear and understandable.

5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The second conditional is used here. It implies that now the task is possible because of ~~the~~ current technological advancements.



Task 4.

1) BOnly after ^{not} being employed for six months2) A

Maggie is so gloomy and spontaneous.

3) DI ~~was~~ have been threatened by my neighbour to be charged during our quarrel ~~about~~ on property boundaries.4) AIt ~~poored down~~ rained cats and dog poured down all night without stopping.5) You are able to continue without some things while you have the most necessary ingredients for your recipe. D6) AThis time Tara is going to set off for India as she always has been really decisive.7) D

↑ It seems that you make Ralph anxious, mentioning his further retirement.



8) C

Simon had been in recovery in a nursing home for six months before returning to a normal life.

9) B

People don't want to take risk and set up ~~the~~ their own ~~company~~ businesses due to the financial situation.

10) D

You will be familiarised with any further changes ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~pe~~ testing specifications.

Task 5.

1. D

6. H

2. B

7. K

3. E

8. I

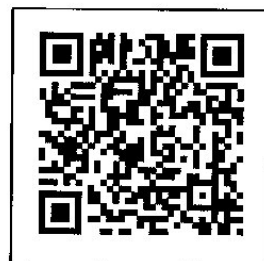
4. A

9. G

5. L

10. F

Spoken Anecdote. The aim of this genre is to make people laugh and ~~make them~~ positive. This text extract is for close people (relatives, friends) or for followers in a social network. Expressive vocabulary, ~~imaginary~~ funny words and phrases, exciting word combinations and simple grammar patterns make the expression understandable, catchy and suitable for the genre. ~~as it makes~~ As such kind of expressions makes



people laugh.

Crime Thriller Novel (H) The aim of this genre is to make people feel frightened and anxious. This extract is for readers of the crime thriller novel, who are interested in such genre. Expressive vocabulary and a great number of adjectives enables readers to imagine the scene of the actions and become involved into the story.

Business News (L) The aim of this genre is to share concrete information with businessmen and make them familiar with the latest news. This extract is for businessmen, people involved into economy and finances, investors. Concrete, informative phrases and words and specific terms of the sphere make the expression suitable for this genre.

Personal Diary Entry (K) The aim of this genre is to express thoughts and write them down into the diary. This extract is for the person, who has written it. ~~Simple grammar patterns and~~ personalised vocabulary and phrases as well as the phrase "let me leave it here" make the expression suitable for the genre.

Instruction Manual (F) The aim of this genre is to make people know how to use or create things that they have bought. This extract is for people who have bought the chair. Concrete phrases that ~~concrete~~ make understandable for people how to use or create a thing they've bought, that explain the



process step by step make this extract expression suitable for the genre.

Political Speech (A) The aim of this genre is to share the information with the nation and encourage people to take some actions. This extract is for the nation or for politicians. Inspirational and involving vocabulary and phrases ~~and~~ ~~cat~~ as well as catchy grammar patterns make expression suitable for the genre.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that ~~drivers~~ people who drive in city centres ~~are~~ care only about their own conveniences, without knowing the real purposes and concerns of ~~these~~ these people.

Improved: People who drive in city centres can often care about their own conveniences, but they can also can think of improving the ecological situation and ~~decre~~ decreasing ^{the level of} air pollution.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Exp: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate pollution, ~~to~~ but there are industrial emissions and other factors that contribute in air pollution.



Improved: Banning cars can significantly decrease the level of air pollution, but it is necessary to ~~improve other~~ work with other factors of the ~~problem~~ ^{issue} to solve the problem.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6

Exp: It is a fallacy, as it claims that cars are responsible for most traffic accidents, without considering other factors like pedestrians, ~~busses~~ public transport and cyclists.

Improved: ~~Cars are~~ Although cars are responsible for some traffic accidents, there are ~~some~~ other contributors like cyclists, public transport and pedestrians who can be in charge.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Exp: It is a fallacy as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful places, but there ~~are~~ ^{can be} some other problems ~~to be solved~~ like the lack of infrastructure and criminals.

Improved: Banning cars would contribute in improving city centers, but ~~there~~ ^{also} ~~can~~ some measures should be taken to improve infrastructure and decrease the ~~no~~ number of criminals.



Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

Exp: It is a fallacy, as it claims that ban is the undeniably the 'best' way forward for cities without considering other ways, for like improving the facilities for people.

Improved: ^{Although} ~~However~~ some people oppose the ban, it is ~~a great way to improve the cities among some others~~ ^{one of some} ~~great~~ ^{great} ways to improve cities and make them more enjoyable.

